# defaqto

# **ESG** Review

**RBC Brewin Dolphin** 

Sustainable MPS Income

June 2023



For professional advisers only

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# **ESG** Review





**RBC Brewin Dolphin** Sustainable MPS Income Patrick Norwood, CFA

### Key facts

- The portfolio aims to maximise returns from income and capital growth from a portfolio of funds which exclude exposure to controversial sectors. Subject to the primary objective, the portfolio seeks exposure to companies that have a positive societal or environmental impact.
- No investment will be made in a fund that holds any company which derives more than 10% of its revenue from tobacco, controversial weapons, thermal coal, gambling or adult entertainment. Investment is into funds that are considered industry leaders in integrating ESG factors.
- Reporting of the portfolio's MSCI ESG Score, Carbon Intensity and SDG alignment is included on its monthly factsheet.

#### **Fund information**

| Launch Date | April 2021     |
|-------------|----------------|
| Manager     | Team approach  |
| Domicile    | UK             |
| Assets      | Active         |
| Approach    | Return Focused |
| Туре        | MPS            |

| UN PRI signatory*             | Yes |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| UK Stewardship Code signatory | Yes |
| Defaqto Diamond Rating Type   | -   |
| Diamond Rating                | -   |

# ESG policy and alignment

RBC Brewin Dolphin Sustainable MPS Income offers a consider to be ESG leaders, using their fund research to satisfy entertainment.

RBC Brewin Dolphin (RBC BD) look to invest in funds that they

### **Exclusions: Yes**

portfolio of funds that looks to balance risk/return objectives themselves that the fund managers are doing what they say with sustainable investment. All funds are considered and are they do and that there is no 'greenwashing' taking place. They initially screened to ensure no holding derives more than 10% analyse the active ownership policy of fund managers to of its revenue or sales from 5 controversial areas; tobacco, verify they have thorough and proactive engagement on ESG controversial weapons, thermal coal, gambling and adult topics. Investment in funds holding positive environmental or social impact is also favoured.

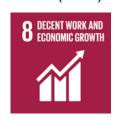
### Levels of ESG investing



For full details, please refer to p5

# Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) focus









<sup>\*</sup>UN Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI)

# **ESG** factors

#### **Environmental**

| Less than 1%           | Between 1% ar | nd 10%           | More | e than 10%                           |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| Environmental Exposure | es            | Proc<br>Involvem | duct | There is only or relatively small (r |
| Fossil Fuel            |               |                  | -    |                                      |
| GMO                    |               |                  | -    |                                      |
| Nuclear                |               | 0                | 0.8% |                                      |
| Oil Sands Extraction   |               |                  | -    |                                      |
| Palm Oil               |               |                  | -    |                                      |
| Pesticides             |               |                  | -    |                                      |
| Thermal Coal           |               |                  | -    |                                      |

Source: Based on availability of Morningstar ESG data as at 31 December 2022

#### Social

| Social Exposures                | Product | The only social exposure to note is animal testing, split using RBC BD's estimates into pharmaceutical and 'other'. Pharmaceutical ex-  |
|---------------------------------|---------|---|
| Adult Entertainment             | -       | posure comes from underlying holdings in healthcare and pharma-<br>ceuticals. RBC BD have explained that the majority of the 'other' is |
| Alcohol                         | 0.6%    | related to underlying companies with sales to China, where certain  |
| Animal Testing (Pharmaceutical) | 6.8%    | products must be tested on animals by law. Animal testing is not in RBC BD's exclusion policy.  |
| Animal Testing (Other)          | 3.7%    | It is important to note that these figures relate to overall portfolio  |
| Controversial Weapons           | -       | exposure to companies and not the sales or revenue of those under-  |
| Fur and Specialty Leather       | -       | lying companies.  |
| Gambling                        | -       | The other categories have no exposure, apart from relatively small amounts to alcohol and military contracting (which are not part of   |
| Military Contracting            | 0.6%    | RBC BD's exclusion policy).   |
| Small Arms                      | -       |   |
| Tobacco                         |         |   |

Source: Based on availability of Morningstar ESG data as at 31 December 2022

#### Governance

and Moody's ESG before meeting with the fund managers. flagged immediately to the fund manager. In the absence of a RBC BD state that these meetings often concentrate on any successful resolution, the fund will be removed from the 'buy controversial areas that have been flagged during their list' and RBC BD will divest as soon as practicable. research and they will challenge the fund manager if necessary.

will have, at the very least, an annual face to face meeting perspective. with the fund manager. On a biweekly basis, RBC BD monitor

RBC BD initially screen funds using Morningstar Sustainalytics alignment to their exclusionary policy with any conflict being

Additionally, RBC BD perform a screen using Sustainalytics and Moody's ESG for any controversies in the underlying holdings. Once investment has been made into a fund, fund holdings Where a significant controversy is identified, RBC BD will have to be disclosed to RBC BD on a monthly basis and they engage with the fund manager to understand their

# Levels of ESG investing

Within this section, we look at the various levels of ESG across the portfolio. We use the IA responsible investment framework across three classifications: ESG integration, sustainability focus and impact (exclusions are covered on p3).

The dials represent zero, low, medium or high exposure relative to Defagto's ESG Review universe. The exposures are calculated through our internal assessment of the underlying funds or holdings in the portfolio. The exposure boundaries used within each level are non-linear, for example, it is common to see higher levels of ESG integration relative to impact focus, so our threshold for impact focus is lower. The dials are not mutually exclusive.

# **ESG** integration



ESG integration can be seen as a form of risk mitigation, where ESG risks are considered as part of traditional financial analysis. Around 70% of the portfolio is covered by funds with some form of ESG integration.

The remainder of the portfolio consists of other funds, including abrdn Global Government Bond Tracker, BlackRock ICS Sterling Liquidity Premier and L&G Global ex UK Inflation Bond, which are held for portfolio diversification purposes.

## Sustainability focus



sustainability goals and/or themes.

RBC BD mainly focus on investing in funds that they consider to be 'ESG Leaders'. The objective of this portfolio is for growth and, as such, the majority of the portfolio is held in funds in this category.

Sustainability focus funds invest in assets with specific These include Robeco SAM Global SDG Credits, BNY Mellon Sustainable Global Dynamic Bond and Brown Advisory US Sustainable Growth.

## Impact focus



The final layer of RBC BD's investment philosophy is to select funds that invest in companies making a positive environmental or social impact. The funds that RBC BD have invested in which we would classify as having an impact focus are Pictet Global Environmental Opportunities, Ninety One Global Environment and Baillie Gifford Positive Change.

# Top 10 holdings

| 1  |                            |             |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|
| Name                                       | Classification             | % of assets |
| RobecoSAM Global SDG Credits               | Sustainability Focus       | 12.0        |
| BNY Mellon Sustainable Global Dynamic Bond | Sustainability Focus       | 10.5        |
| abrdn Global Government Bond Tracker       | Risk Management            | 9.5         |
| Brown Advisory US Sustainable Growth       | Sustainability Focus       | 7.5         |
| BMO Responsible Global Equity              | Sustainability Focus       | 6.5         |
| BlackRock ICS Sterling Liquidity Premier   | Risk Management            | 5.5         |
| L&G Global ex UK Inflation Bond            | Risk Management            | 5.5         |
| TB Evenlode Income                         | ESG Integration/Exclusions | 5.4         |
| Royal London Sustainable Leaders Trust     | Sustainability Focus       | 4.8         |
| Schroder Global Energy Transition          | ESG Integration/Exclusions | 4.5         |

Source: RBC Brewin Dolphin, 30/06/2023

### Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) focus



Source: RBC Brewin Dolphin, May 2023

### Engagement with corporates and/or funds

the fund manager is doing what they say they are doing.

As referred to earlier in this document, RBC BD continually RBC BD meet formally with each fund manager at least once assess the funds they invest in. There is an 'SRI Buy List' from per year, but typically more frequently. Meetings between the which the portfolio managers can select, and this is growing. RBC BD team and the fund manager tend to concentrate on Every fund on the buy list is reviewed on an ongoing basis to any controversial areas. They also ensure they meet with any ensure that it still meets RBC BD's exclusion policies and that extended part of the team, for instance designated ESG team members.

#### Resources

The team responsible for the Sustainable MPS range is split The Central Investment Solutions Team is responsible for search is then performed on the funds before a meeting with and the Asset Allocation Committee. the manager is arranged.

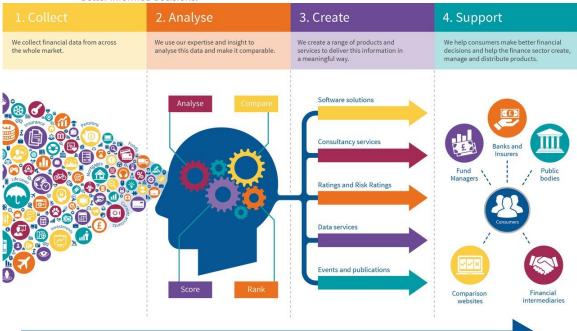
into two distinct areas. The first is the Fund Research Team, managing the asset allocation and choosing which funds from who are responsible for researching the funds and creating the 'SRI Buy List' to invest in. There are various internal fothe 'SRI Buy List'. The Fund Research Team numbers six and rums that have input into and oversight of the overall process, they initially screen funds at sector level using both Morn- including the Sustainable Investment Advisory Group, the ingstar Sustainalytics and Moody's ESG. Further internal re- Fund and Model Committee, the MPS Investment Committee

# RBC Brewin Dolphin's ESG policy

RBC BD have a clear policy, which is open and available on their website. They consider themselves a 'good corporate citizen' and a 'responsible business' and state they have sustainability at the heart of their business and their investment decisions. Executive management are responsible for setting and reviewing their responsible investment strategy, which includes a strong focus on stewardship. Their annual stewardship report, also available on their website, goes into more detail.

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